











Vargas Plateau **Wildflowers**

A photographic guide to showy wildflowers of Vargas Plateau **Regional Park**

> Sorted by Flower Color

Photographs by Wilde Legard Botanist, East Bay Regional Park District Revision: February 23, 2007









More than 2,000 species of native and naturalized plants grow wild in the San Francisco Bay Area. Most are very difficult to identify without the help of good illustrations. This is designed to be a simple, color photo guide to help you identify some of these plants.

The selection of showy wildflowers displayed in this guide is by no means complete. The intent is to expand the quality and quantity of photos over time. The revision date is shown on the cover and on the header of each photo page. A comprehensive plant list for this area (including the many species not found in this publication) can be downloaded at the East Bay Regional Park District's wild plant download page at: http://www.ebparks.org.

This guide is published electronically in Adobe Acrobat® format to accommodate these planned updates. You have permission to freely download and distribute, and print this pdf for individual use. You are not allowed to sell the electronic or printed versions.

In this version of the guide, only showy wildflowers are included. These wildflowers are sorted first by flower color, then by plant family (similar flower types), and finally by scientific name within each family. Under each photograph are four lines of information, based on the current standard wild plant reference for California: *The Jepson Manual: Higher Plants of California*, 1993.

Common Name	These non-standard names are based on Jepson and other local references.
Scientific Name	Scientific names revised since 1993 are NOT included in this edition.
Origin & Longevity	Native or Introduced. Annual, Biennial, Perennial, or a combination.
Family Name	The common plant family name according to Jepson.

For readers that prefer a more comprehensive guide, sorted by scientific name, please download the "wild plants" version of this guide.

Readers are encouraged to email any suggestions or corrections to wlegard@ebparks.org.

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Wildflowers of Vargas Plateau Regional Park



Valley Popcorn Flower Plagiobothrys canescens Native Annual Borage Family



California Buckeye Aesculus californica Native Perennial Buckeye Family



Common Yard Knotweed Polygonum arenastrum Introduced Annual Buckwheat Family



Mild Water Pepper Polygonum hydropiperoides Native Perennial Buckwheat Family



Poison Hemlock Conium maculatum Introduced Biennial Carrot Family



Hillside Gooseberry Ribes californicum var. californicum Native Perennial Gooseberry Family



Common / California Manroot Marah fabaceus Native Perennial Gourd Family



Blue Elderberry Sambucus mexicana Native Perennial Honeysuckle Family

Wildflowers of Vargas Plateau Regional Park

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White Fairy Lantern Calochortus albus Native Perennial Lily Family



White Butterfly Mariposa Lily Calochortus venustus Native Perennial Lily Family



Common Soap Plant Chlorogalum pomeridianum var. pomeridianum Native Perennial Lily Family



Common Muilla Muilla maritima Native Perennial Lily Family



Common Horehound Marrubium vulgare Introduced Perennial Mint Family



Shortstem Morning Glory Calystegia subacaulis ssp. subacaulis Native Perennial Morning-Glory Family



Field Bindweed Convolvulus arvensis Introduced Perennial Morning-Glory Family



Milkmaids Cardamine californica Native Perennial Mustard Family



White Water Cress Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum Native Perennial Mustard Family



Blue Gum Eucalyptus globulus Introduced Perennial Myrtle Family



Subterranean Clover Trifolium subterraneum Introduced Annual Pea Family



Mouse-ear Chickweed Cerastium glomeratum Introduced Annual Pink Family



Windmill Pink Silene gallica Introduced Annual Pink Family



Stickwort Spergula arvensis ssp. arvensis Introduced Annual Pink Family



Common Chickweed Stellaria media Introduced Annual Pink Family



California Dwarf Plantain *Plantago erecta* Native Annual Plantain Family

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English Plantain Plantago lanceolata Introduced Annual Plantain Family



Common Miner's Lettuce Claytonia perfoliata ssp. perfoliata Native Annual Purslane Family



Woodland Strawberry *Fragaria vesca* Native Perennial Rose Family



Creambush / Ocean Spray Holodiscus discolor Native Perennial Rose Family



Oso Berry Oemleria cerasiformis Native Perennial Rose Family



Western Chokecherry Prunus virginiana var. demissa Native Perennial Rose Family



Native California Blackberry *Rubus ursinus* Native Perennial Rose Family



Small-flower Alumroot Heuchera micrantha Native Perennial Saxifrage Family

Wildflowers of Vargas Plateau Regional Park



Valley Tassels Castilleja attenuata Native Annual Snapdragon Family



Yarrow Achillea millefolium Native Perennial Sunflower Family



Blow Wives Achyrachaena mollis Native Annual Sunflower Family



Slender Cottonweed Micropus californicus var. californicus Native Annual Sunflower Family



Common Water Plantain Alisma plantago-aquatica Native Perennial Water-Plantain Family



Common Fiddleneck Amsinckia menziesii var. intermedia Native Annual Borage Family



California Buttercup Ranunculus californicus Native Perennial Buttercup Family



Sweet Fennel Foeniculum vulgare Introduced Perennial Carrot Family



Pacific Woodland Sanicle Sanicula crassicaulis Native Perennial Carrot Family



Golden Eggs Suncup *Camissonia ovata* Native Perennial Evening Primrose Family



Yellow Mariposa Lily Calochortus luteus Native Perennial Lily Family



Black Mustard Brassica nigra Introduced Annual Mustard Family



Yellow Charlock Sinapis arvensis Introduced Annual Mustard Family

Wildflowers of Vargas Plateau Regional Park

Yellow Page 7 of 15



Bermuda Buttercup Oxalis pes-caprae Introduced Perennial Oxalis Family



California Lotus Lotus wrangelianus Native Annual Pea Family



Gully Lupine Lupinus microcarpus var. densiflorus Native Annual Pea Family



California Bur Clover Medicago polymorpha Introduced Annual Pea Family



Sour Clover Melilotus indica Introduced Annual-Biennial Pea Family



Hop Clover Trifolium campestre Introduced Annual Pea Family



Shamrock Clover Trifolium dubium Introduced Annual Pea Family



Seaside / Coastal Paintbrush Castilleja wightii Native Perennial Snapdragon Family

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Yellow Page 8 of 15



Sharp Point Fluvellin *Kickxia elatine* Introduced Annual Snapdragon Family



Bush Monkey Flower *Mimulus aurantiacus* Native Perennial Snapdragon Family



Golden Monkey Flower Mimulus guttatus Native Perennial Snapdragon Family



Yellow Star Thistle Centaurea solstitialis Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Pineapple Weed Chamomilla suaveolens Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Brass Buttons Cotula coronopifolia Introduced Perennial Sunflower Family



Smooth Cat's-ear Hypochaeris glabra Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Rough Cat's-ear Hypochaeris radicata Introduced Perennial Sunflower Family

Wildflowers of Vargas Plateau Regional Park

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Bristly Ox-tongue Picris echioides Introduced Annual-Biennial Sunflower Family



Common Groundsel Senecio vulgaris Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Prickly Sow Thistle Sonchus asper ssp. asper Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Common Dandelion *Taraxacum officinale* Introduced Biennial-Perennial Sunflower Family



Narrow-leaf Mule's Ear Wyethia angustifolia Native Perennial Sunflower Family



Gray Mule's Ear Wyethia helenioides Native Perennial Sunflower Family



Johnny-Jump-Up / Wild Pansy Viola pedunculata Native Perennial Violet Family

Wildflowers of Vargas Plateau Regional Park

Pink/Purple Page 10 of 15



Purple Sanicle Sanicula bipinnatifida Native Perennial Carrot Family



Long-beaked Filaree *Erodium botrys* Introduced Annual Geranium Family



Red-stem Filaree Erodium cicutarium Introduced Annual Geranium Family



White-stem Filaree Erodium moschatum Introduced Annual Geranium Family



Purpletip Cut-leaf Geranium Geranium dissectum Introduced Annual Geranium Family



Hairy Dove's Foot Geranium Geranium molle Introduced Annual Geranium Family



Hairy Vine Honeysuckle Lonicera hispidula var. vacillans Native Perennial Honeysuckle Family



Ithuriel's Spear *Triteleia laxa* Native Perennial Lily Family



Grass Poly Loosestrife Lythrum hyssopifolium Introduced Annual-Perennial Loosestrife Family



Blue Field Madder Sherardia arvensis Introduced Annual Madder Family



Bull Mallow Malva nicaeensis Introduced Annual Mallow Family



Pennyroyal Mentha pulegium Introduced Perennial Mint Family



Common Rigid Hedge Nettle Stachys ajugoides var. rigida Native Perennial Mint Family



Wild Radish Raphanus sativus Introduced Annual Mustard Family



Pale Purple Pacific Pea Lathyrus vestitus var. vestitus Native Perennial Pea Family



Clustered Clover Trifolium glomeratum Introduced Annual Pea Family

Wildflowers of Vargas Plateau Regional Park



Pinpoint Clover Trifolium gracilentum var. gracilentum Native Annual Pea Family



Rose Clover Trifolium hirtum Introduced Annual Pea Family



Small-head Clover Trifolium microcephalum Native Annual Pea Family



Tomcat Clover Trifolium willdenovii Native Annual Pea Family



Spring Vetch Vicia sativa ssp. sativa Introduced Annual Pea Family



Ruby Sand Spurry Spergularia rubra Introduced Annual-Perennial Pink Family



Bellardia Bellardia trixago Introduced Annual Snapdragon Family



Italian Thistle Carduus pycnocephalus Introduced Annual Sunflower Family

Wildflowers of Vargas Plateau Regional Park

Pink/Purple Page 13 of 15



Purple Star Thistle *Centaurea calcitrapa* Introduced Annual-Biennial Sunflower Family



Bull Thistle Cirsium vulgare Introduced Biennial Sunflower Family



Common Lessingia Lessingia filaginifolia var. filaginifolia Native Perennial Sunflower Family



Milk Thistle Silybum marianum Introduced Annual-Biennial Sunflower Family



Purple Salsify Tragopogon porrifolius Introduced Biennial-Perennial Sunflower Family



Blue-eyed Grass Sisyrinchium bellum Native Perennial Iris Family



Blue Dicks Dichelostemma capitatum ssp. capitatum Native Perennial Lily Family



Blue Witch Solanum umbelliferum Native Perennial Nightshade Family



Miniature Dove Lupine Lupinus bicolor Native Annual Pea Family



Persian Speedwell Veronica persica Introduced Annual Snapdragon Family



Blue Fiesta Flower Pholistoma auritum var. auritum Native Annual Waterleaf Family

Wildflowers of Vargas Plateau Regional Park



Red / Crimson Columbine Aquilegia formosa Native Perennial Buttercup Family



California Poppy Eschscholzia californica Native Perennial Poppy Family



Scarlet Pimpernel Anagallis arvensis Introduced Annual Primrose Family



California Figwort Scrophularia californica ssp. californica Native Perennial Snapdragon Family